Scientific literature analysis in Neuroscience

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Cursus

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<th>Bioingénierie</th>
<th>Sem.</th>
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<td>Sciences du vivant</td>
<td>MA1, MA3</td>
<td>Opt.</td>
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Remarque

MA3 only not given in 2016-17

Summary

The goal is to learn to analyze a paper critically, asking whether the data presented support the conclusions that are drawn. The analysis is presented in the form of a summary abstract and critical, constructive referee's report.

Content

The goal of the course is to teach you to read a paper critically and understand its content. We will examine published papers and discuss which conclusions can be justified and which require some wishful thinking. We will dissect papers in the field of Neuroscience, discussing recent development, as well as classics. Most of the papers will be from fields that are covered in related courses in Neuroscience, so that information from them can be applied to other courses. Each week, we will ask you to evaluate a paper, and one or two of the participants will lead the discussion (oral presentation, journal club). Each of you will be expected to produce a summary of the main findings in the proper context, and an assessment of the strengths and weaknesses of the paper. You will present the paper from this standpoint. This will require you to study background material so that your presentation places the paper in context. The assessment will be based on your oral presentations, written submissions and participation in the discussions throughout the course. There will be an exam in the final week of the course, in which you will have to provide a written assessment of a paper.

Keywords

critical reading, neuroscience

Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Judge the quality of presented data
- Propose additional experiments based on the data
- Critique the content of a paper
- Contextualise the content of a paper in terms of state in the field
- Justify whether the paper should be accepted for publication or modified

Teaching methods

Lectures to give background information required to read the paper.
Group discussion of paper.
Written exam at the end of the course

Expected student activities
Oral presentation of paper, singly or in group.
Read background literature to present the paper in an appropriate context.
Prepare a written abstract of the paper, and a critical, constructive evaluation of the paper.

Assessment methods

In course assessment of the quality of the written abstract and referee's report.
In course assessment of the oral presentation, and participation in discussions.
Written examination in the final week of the course. This is likely to be preparation of an abstract and/or referee's report for a paper that will be provided on the day of the examination. More details will be given during the course.