Summary
In computational complexity we study the computational resources needed to solve problems and understand the relation between different types of computation. This course advances the students knowledge of computational complexity, and develop an understanding of fundamental open questions.

Content
- Complexity classes (time, space, nondeterminism)
- Boolean circuits and nonuniform computation
- Role of randomness in computation (extractors, pseudo-random generators)
- Interactive proofs and zero knowledge proofs
- Probabilistically checkable proofs and their characterization of the complexity class NP (PCP Theorem)
- Communication complexity

Keywords
theoretical computer science
computational complexity

Learning Prerequisites
Recommended courses
- Theory of computation (CS-251)
- Algorithms (CS-250)

Learning Outcomes
By the end of the course, the student must be able to:
- Demonstrate an understanding of computational complexity and the P vs NP problem
- Formalize and analyze abstractions of complex scenarios/problems
- Express a good understanding of different concepts of proofs
- Prove statements that are similar to those taught in the course
- Use and understand the role of randomness in computation
• Illustrate a basic understanding of probabilistically checkable proofs and their characterization of the class NP (the PCP-Theorem)
• Explain recent exciting developments in theoretical computer science
• Compare different models of computation

Transversal skills
• Demonstrate the capacity for critical thinking
• Summarize an article or a technical report.

Teaching methods
Lecturing and exercises

Expected student activities
Actively attending lectures and exercise sessions. Also homeworks and exam.

Supervision
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office hours</th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assistants</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forum</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Resources
Virtual desktop infrastructure (VDI)
No

Bibliography

Ressources en bibliothèque
• *Computational Complexity: A Modern Approach / Arora*

Websites
• [http://theory.epfl.ch/courses/complexity/](http://theory.epfl.ch/courses/complexity/)