

# BIO-243 Physical biology I

De Los Rios Paolo

Cursus	Sem.	Type
Life Sciences Engineering	BA5	Opt.

Language of English teaching Credits Winter Session Semester Fall Exam Written Workload 120h Weeks 14 Hours 4 weekly 2 weekly Courses Exercises 2 weekly Number of positions

### **Summary**

This course aims at introducing the basic notions of equilibrium and non-equilibrium statistical mechanics that are necessary to formulate quantitative, rigorous and predictive models of biological systems. Formal lectures will alternate with applications to biological systems and with exercises.

### Content

- 1. Introduction: the need for a probabilistic description of biological systems
- 2. The formalism of statistical mechanics: free energy, Boltzmann distribution, partition function
- 3. Diffusion and transport
- 4. Rate equations: connection between equilibrium and kinetics; what is the rate?
- 5. Electrostatics in physiological solutions
- 6. Macromolecular crowding: the complex cytoplasm
- 7. Non-equilibrium processes in the cell: using energy to beat the second principle of thermodynamics

# **Learning Prerequisites**

#### Required courses

All the general physics and analysis courses; probability and statistics.

# **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Solve models of biological systems
- Develop models of biological systems

#### **Assessment methods**

Written exam

# Resources

# Notes/Handbook

Notes will be distributed by the instructor.

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