

EE-518

**Analog circuits for biochip**

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<b>Cursus</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Type</b>
Bioengineering	MA2, MA4	Opt.
Data and Internet of Things minor	E	Opt.
Electrical and Electronical Engineering	MA2, MA4	Opt.
Life Sciences Engineering	MA2	Opt.
Sciences du vivant	MA2, MA4	Opt.

Language of teaching	English
Credits	3
Session	Summer
Semester	Spring
Exam	Written
Workload	90h
Weeks	14
<b>Hours</b>	<b>3 weekly</b>
Courses	2 weekly
Exercises	1 weekly
<b>Number of positions</b>	

**Summary**

Introduction to analog CMOS design for Remote Biosensors on Chip. Understanding and designing of active and remotely powered biosensing systems. Basic understanding of the wireless transmission of the obtained signals

**Content**

Principles of biosensing: Target/Probe Interactions  
 Electrochemical biosensing: three-electrode electrochemical cell and its equivalent circuits  
 Basic CMOS configurations for electrochemical biosensing  
 Voltage-ramp generators on chip  
 Current readers: current-to-voltage and current-to-frequency conversion  
 Wireless transmission in lossy media: issues on temperature, specific absorption rate (SAR) and efficiency. Antennas for such devices  
 Regulation aspects of wireless transmission close or in living matter: maximum value of the SAR and the temperature with respect to the frequency of operation and the body tissue.  
 Power suppliers: non-rechargeable battery, rechargeable battery, super-capacitor, and storing capacitor  
 Different types of remote powering coupling between control units and remote biosensors  
 Passive (load modulation and backscattering) and active transmitters for RF communication  
 System Configuration for remote powering operation and data communication.

**Keywords**

OpAmp, CMOS, biosensors, RF communication, Remote Powering, wireless transmission

**Learning Prerequisites****Required courses**

Electronics I and II

**Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Design complete devices for remote biosensing at a system level
- Design simple analog circuits for the biosensor frontend
- Design simple analog circuits for the RF data communication
- Design simple analog circuits for the remote powering operation
- Assess / Evaluate appropriate sources of information

### **Teaching methods**

ex cathedra with supervised exercises

### **Assessment methods**

exam

### **Resources**

#### **Bibliography**

- Bio/CMOS interfaces and co-design / Carrara
- Design and optimization of passive UHF RFID systems / Curty