

# MATH-332 Stochastic processes

N	<b>\/</b>	OU	intf	ord	Th	omas	

Cursus	Sem.	Type
Mathematics	BA6	Opt.

Language of **English** teaching Credits Summer Session Semester Spring Exam Written Workload 150h Weeks 14 Hours 4 weekly 2 weekly Courses Exercises 2 weekly Number of positions

# **Summary**

The course follows the text of Norris and the polycopie (which will be distributed chapter by chapter).

#### Content

We will follow the book of Norris beginning with a recap of basic probability. Then we pass to the definition of Markov chains and the definition of irreducible. We analyze notions of recurrence and transcience, particularly for irreducible chains. We then define positive recurrence and stationary distributions before proving the convergence theorem for aperiodic positive recurrent markov chains. The last two topics are continuous times Markov Chains and renewal theorms.

#### **Keywords**

Stationary distributions. Irreducibility. Aperiodicity. Communicating classes. Transcience and recurrance. Transition matrices. Operators.

# **Learning Prerequisites**

### Required courses

Second year probability.

## **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- · Compute stationary distributions
- · Classify communicating classes
- Solve hitting probabilities
- Use the renewal theorem
- · Check irreducibility

#### Transversal skills

• Demonstrate the capacity for critical thinking

### **Teaching methods**

Lectures followed by exercise sessions

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#### **Assessment methods**

The greater part of the note will be determined by the final (written) exam. There will also be small contribution by a "midterm" exam and by exercises.

Dans le cas de l'art. 3 al. 5 du Règlement de section, l'enseignant décide de la forme de l'examen qu'il communique aux étudiants concernés.

# Supervision

Office hours No Assistants No

### Resources

# **Bibliography**

Markov Chains by J. Norris is recommended but not obligatory.

### Ressources en bibliothèque

• Markov Chains / Norris

#### Notes/Handbook

Notes will be made available

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