

PHYS-431

Quantum field theory I

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Cursus	Sem.	Type
Ing.-phys	MA1, MA3	Opt.
Physicien	MA1, MA3	Opt.

Language of teaching	English
Credits	6
Session	Winter
Semester	Fall
Exam	Oral
Workload	180h
Weeks	14
Hours	5 weekly
Courses	3 weekly
Exercises	2 weekly
Number of positions	

Summary

The goal of the course is to introduce relativistic quantum field theory as the conceptual and mathematical framework describing fundamental interactions.

Content

- 1. Introduction.** Fundamental motivations for quantum field theory, Natural units of measure, Overview of the Standard Model of particle physics.
- 2. Classical Field Theory.** Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulation.
- 3. Symmetry Principles.** Elements of group theory, Lie groups, Lie Algebras, group representations, Lorentz and Poincaré groups.
- 4. Symmetries and Conservation laws.** Noether Theorem. Conserved currents and conserved charges. The conserved charges of the Poincaré group and their interpretation.
- 4. Canonical quantization** of real and complex scalar fields. Creation and annihilation operators. Fock space. Bose-Einstein statistics. Heisenberg picture field. Realization of symmetries in the quantum theory.
- 5. Spinorial representations** of the Lorentz group. Weyl, Majorana and Dirac spinors and their wave equations. Quantization of the Dirac field. Anticommutation relations and Fermi-Dirac statistics.
- 6. Quantized Electromagnetic field.** Gauge Invariance, Gauss Law and physical degrees of freedom. Quantization in the Coulomb and Lorenz gauges.
- 7. Causality** with classical and with quantum fields.

Learning Prerequisites**Required courses**

Classical Electrodynamics, Quantum Mechanics I and II, Analytical Mechanics, Mathematical Methods

Recommended courses

General Relativity warmly recommended

Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Expound the theory and its phenomenological consequences
- Formalize and solve the problems

Transversal skills

- Use a work methodology appropriate to the task.

Teaching methods

Ex cathedra and exercises in class

Assessment methods

Exam: oral, consisting of one theoretical question and one exercise, picked randomly and for which the candidate is allowed a 60 minute preparation

Resources

Bibliography

- "An introduction to quantum field theory / Michael E. Peskin, Daniel V. Schroeder". Année:1995. ISBN:0-201-50397-2
- "The quantum theory of fields / Steven Weinberg". Année:2005. ISBN:978-0-521-67053-1
- "Quantum field theory / Claude Itzykson, Jean-Bernard Zuber". Année:1980. ISBN:0-07-032071-3
- "Relativistic quantum mechanics / James D. Bjorken, Sidney D. Drell". Année:1964
- "A modern introduction to quantum field theory / Michele Maggiore". Année:2010. ISBN:978-0-19-852074-0
- "Théorie quantique des champs / Jean-Pierre Derendinger". Année:2001. ISBN:2-88074-491-1

Ressources en bibliothèque

- [An Introduction to Quantum Field Theory / Peskin](#)
- [The Quantum Theory of Fields / Weinberg](#)
- [Théorie quantique des champs / Derendinger](#)
- [Relativistic Quantum Mechanics / Drell](#)
- [A Modern Introduction to Quantum Field Theory / Maggiore](#)
- [Quantum Field Theory / Itzykson](#)

Websites

- <https://www.epfl.ch/labs/lptp/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/Quantum-Field-Theory>

Moodle Link

- <https://moodle.epfl.ch/course/view.php?id=14811>

Prerequisite for

Recommended for Theoretical Physics and for Particle Physics