

# FIN-407 Financial econometrics

Gourier		

Cursus	Sem.	Type
Financial engineering minor	Е	Opt.
Financial engineering	MA2, MA4	Obl.

Language of teaching	English
Credits	6
Session	Summer
Semester	Spring
Exam	Written
Workload	180h
Weeks	14
Hours	5 weekly
Courses	3 weekly
Exercises	2 weekly
Number of positions	

# **Summary**

This course aims to give an introduction to the application of machine learning to finance. These techniques gained popularity due to the limitations of traditional financial econometrics methods tackling big data. We will review and compare traditional methods and machine learning algorithms.

#### Content

- 1- Introduction to financial markets and financial time series
  - Introduction to financial markets
  - Some probabilistic tools to analyze financial time series
  - Stylized facts of asset returns
- 2- Introduction to machine learning in finance
  - · Goals of machine learning
  - Applications of machine learning
  - Timeline of machine learning
  - Main types of algorithms
- 3- Supervised learning
  - Regression
  - Classification
  - Applications to asset pricing and forecasting
- 4- Time series models
  - Brief review of ARMA processes
  - Vector AutoRegressive processes
  - · Heteroskedastic volatility models
- 5- Unsupervised learning
  - Clustering

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- Factor analysis
- · Applications to asset pricing and factor modelling
- 6- Introduction to Natural Language Processing
  - Applications to finance
- 7- Neural Networks
  - · Feedforward networks
  - Recurrent Neural Networks
- 8- Project presentations

# Keywords

Econometrics, Machine Learning, Finance

# **Learning Prerequisites**

Required courses

**Econometrics** 

# **Recommended courses**

Introduction to finance

## Important concepts to start the course

Basic linear algebra.

Basic probalilistic and statistical concepts.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Elaborate a machine learning algorithm
- Assess / Evaluate the performance of different models
- Formulate hypotheses behind different models
- Propose optimal methods for problems seen
- Optimize techniques / algorithms used
- · Construct a parsimonious model
- Implement machine learning algorithms
- Exploit information contained in data

#### Transversal skills

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- Give feedback (critique) in an appropriate fashion.
- Demonstrate the capacity for critical thinking
- Use a work methodology appropriate to the task.

### **Teaching methods**

Lectures and exercise sessions Projects

#### **Expected student activities**

- · Participate in lectures
- · Participate in exercises sessions
- Solve the problem sets
- Work on a project and present outcomes
- Write a final exam

#### **Assessment methods**

(Project report+Project presentation+Exam)/3

#### Supervision

**Assistants** 

Yes

#### Resources

# **Bibliography**

Hamilton, J.D.(1994): "Time Series Analysis", Princeton Univertsity Press

Gourieroux C. and Monfort A.(1996): "Time Series and Dynamic Models", Cambridge University Press Frank C. and Zakoian J.M.(2010): "Garch Model"s, Wiley

Gourieroux C. and Monfort A,(1996): "Statistics and Econometric Models" ,(2 vol.),Cambridge University Press

Bertholon H., Monfort A. and Pegoraro F. (2008): "Econometric Asset Pricing Modelling", Journal of Financial Econometrics ,4,407-458

Dixon M. F, Halperin I. and Bilokon P. (2020): "Machine Learning in Finance", Springer

## Ressources en bibliothèque

- Time Series and Dynamic Models / Gourieroux
- Machine Learning in Finance / Dixon
- Times Series Analysis / Hamilton
- Statistics and Econometric Model / Gourieroux
- Econometric Asset Pricing Modelling / Bertholon
- GARCH Models / Frank

# **Moodle Link**

• https://go.epfl.ch/FIN-407

#### Prerequisite for

· Courses using statistical dynamic models

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