

# ME-390 Foundations of artificial intelligence

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Cursus	Sem.	Type
Mechanical engineering minor	Н	Opt.
Mechanical engineering	BA5	Obl.

English Language of teaching Credits Session Winter Semester Fall Written Exam Workload 90h Weeks 14 Hours 3 weekly Lecture 2 weekly Exercises 1 weekly Number of positions

# **Summary**

This course provides the students with 1) a set of theoretical concepts to understand the machine learning approach; and 2) a subset of the tools to use this approach for problems arising in mechanical engineering applications.

#### Content

Tools

Supervised learning: regression and classification

Unsupervised learning: singular value decomposition, K-means

Deep learning: brief introduction to neural networks

Reinforcement learning: brief introduction to policy gradient method

#### Theory

Optimization: role of convexity, gradient descent, least-squares Statistics: Bayesian approach, bias and variance trade-off

#### Keywords

machine learning, artificial intelligence

# **Learning Prerequisites**

# Required courses

Real Analysis, Probability and Statistics, Linear Algebra

# **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Identify a problem as supervised learning, unsupervised learning and reinforcement learning
- Formulate the problem of regression and classification using a hypothesis class and a loss function
- Model an optimization framework to address learning in the above problems given a linear or feedforward neural network hypothesis class
- Implement the learning problem above on a data set from mechanical engineering examples
- Analyze structure in data using SVD and K-means
- Distinguish training and test-error and tune the model to tradeoff these errors
- Explain the limitations of a data-driven learning approach



#### Transversal skills

- Write a scientific or technical report.
- Take account of the social and human dimensions of the engineering profession.
- Communicate effectively, being understood, including across different languages and cultures.
- Access and evaluate appropriate sources of information.
- Respect relevant legal guidelines and ethical codes for the profession.

# **Teaching methods**

There will be two-hour lectures and one-hour exercise classes. The lectures will be based on slides and hand-written notes. The exercise hour will focus on assigned theoretical and coding exercises.

## **Expected student activities**

participation in class, working on theory and coding assignments

#### **Assessment methods**

Written final exam (70%) and lab reports (30%)

#### Resources

## **Bibliography**

Machine Learning for Engineers, Using Data to Solve Problems for Physical Systems by Ryan G. McClarren

## Ressources en bibliothèque

• Machine Learning for Engineers, Using Data to Solve Problems for Physical Systems by Ryan G. McClarren

## Notes/Handbook

There will be hand-written notes. The notes will be posted after the lecture. Other relevant online resources will be specified for each lecture.

# **Moodle Link**

• https://go.epfl.ch/ME-390