

MGT-581

**Introduction to econometrics**

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Cursus	Sem.	Type
Financial engineering minor	H	Opt.
Financial engineering	MA1, MA3	Obl.
Management of technology		Opt.
Management, Technology and Entrepreneurship minor	H	Opt.
Managmt, tech et entr.	MA1, MA3	Obl.

Language of teaching	English
Credits	4
Session	Winter
Semester	Fall
Exam	Written
Workload	120h
Weeks	14
<b>Hours</b>	<b>4 weekly</b>
Lecture	2 weekly
Exercises	2 weekly
<b>Number of positions</b>	

**Summary**

The course provides an introduction to econometrics for economics and financial applications. The objective is to learn how to make valid (i.e., causal) inference from economic and social data.

**Content**

- Causal inference
- Linear model
- Estimation (ordinary least square, maximum likelihood)
- Inference (hypothesis testing, confidence intervals)
- Panel data
- Experiments and quasi-experiments
- Instrumental variable
- Introduction to time series

**Keywords**

Econometrics; Statistics; Data analysis; Causality; Data science; Ordinary least squares; Linear model

**Learning Prerequisites****Important concepts to start the course**

- Sound understanding of statistics and probability concepts (central limit theorem, hypothesis testing, etc.).
- Matrix algebra.
- Familiarity with R (or Python) is helpful.

**Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, the student must be able to:

- Recognize pitfalls and bias in data collection and econometric models
- Illustrate the concept of endogeneity
- Check the validity of an econometric result
- Quantify an economic relationship

- Design an appropriate regression model
- Interpret coefficients of econometric regressions
- Carry out hypothesis testing

### Transversal skills

- Demonstrate a capacity for creativity.
- Demonstrate the capacity for critical thinking
- Use both general and domain specific IT resources and tools
- Use a work methodology appropriate to the task.

### Teaching methods

Lectures provide the theoretical knowledge and exercise sessions illustrate theory using computer exercises.

### Expected student activities

- Attendance and participation at lectures and exercise sessions
- Submission of problem sets

### Assessment methods

- Individual problem sets: 40%
- Written exam during the exam session : 60%

### Resources

#### Virtual desktop infrastructure (VDI)

No

### Bibliography

*The course will be based on (ref. not compulsory)*

- Morgan, Steven L., and Christopher Winship. 2014. *Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research*. 2nd Edition. Cambridge University Press
- James H. Stock and Mark W. Watson. *Introduction to Econometrics*. 3rd Edition. Pearson.
- Verbeek, M. 2017. *A Guide to Modern Econometrics*. 5th Edition. John Wiley & Sons.

*Additional useful references:*

- Angrist, J.D. and Pischke, J.-S. 2009. *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: An Empiricist's Companion*. Princeton University Press.
- Aronow, Peter M., and Benjamin T. Miller. 2019. *Foundations of Agnostic Statistics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cameron, A.C. and Trivedi, P.K. 2010. *Microeconometrics Using Stata*. Stata Press.
- Gelman, Andrew, and Jennifer Hill. 2007. *Data Analysis Using Regression and Multilevel/Hierarchical Models*. Cambridge University Press.
- Greene, W.H. 2011. *Econometric Analysis*. Prentice Hall.
- Wooldridge, J.M. 2012. *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach*. Cengage Learning.

### Ressources en bibliothèque

- [Counterfactuals and Causal Inference / Morgan](#)
- [Introduction to econometrics / Stock & Watson](#)
- [A Guide to Modern Econometrics / Verbeek](#)
- [Mostly Harmless Econometrics / Angrist](#)
- [Foundations of Agnostic Statistics / Aronow](#)
- [Microeconomics using Stata / Cameron](#)
- [Data Analysis Using Regression and Multilevel Hierarchical Models / Gelman](#)
- [Introductory econometrics / Woolridge](#)
- [Econometric analysis / Greene](#)

### **Notes/Handbook**

Students are provided with notes when applicable.

### **Moodle Link**

- <https://go.epfl.ch/MGT-581>