

MATH-680

**Monstrous moonshine**

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Cursus	Sem.	Type
Mathematics		Opt.

Language of teaching	English
Credits	3
Session	
Exam	Oral presentation
Workload	90h
<b>Hours</b>	<b>50</b>
Courses	22
Project	28
<b>Number of positions</b>	

**Frequency**

Every year

**Remark**

Fall 2021

**Summary**

The monstrous moonshine is an unexpected connection between the Monster group and modular functions. In the course we will explain the statement of the conjecture and study the main ideas and concepts leading to its proof. Our final goal is to study Borcherd's proof of the Moonshine conjecture.

**Content**

In this course we will cover the following topics:

- Basic facts about Monster group
- Basic facts about modular forms
- Monstrous moonshine conjecture
- Frenkel-Lepowsky-Meurman's construction of the Moonshine Module
- Monster Lie algebra constructed by R. Borcherds
- Weyl denominator formula and infinite product expansions for modular forms
- Moonshine beyond the monster

**Keywords**

Monstrous moonshine, modular forms, Monster group, Leech lattice

**Learning Prerequisites****Required courses**

Recommended: Modular forms and applications

**Assessment methods**

Oral presentation

**Resources****Bibliography**

- [1] R. Borcherds, "Introduction to the monster Lie algebra", (EXPOSITORY) "Groups, combinatorics, and

geometry, Durham 1990", p. 99-107, L.M.S. lecture notes in mathematics 165, C.U.P. 1992  
[2] R. Borcherds, Monstrous moonshine and monstrous Lie superalgebras, Invent. Math. 109, 405-444 (1992).  
[3] J. H. Conway, S. Norton, Monstrous moonshine, Bull. London. Math. Soc. 11 (1979) 308-339.

### Ressources en bibliothèque

- [Introduction to the monster Lie algebra / Borcherds](#)
- [Monstrous moonshine and monstrous Lie superalgebras / Borcherds](#)
- [Monstrous moonshine / Conway](#)